

THE INDEPENDENT

Thirty-Third Year.

GRIMSBY, WEDNESDAY, OCT. 9th, 1918

\$1.50 Per Year 4c Per Copy

Thrift is the surest rudder in
this time of national peril

SAVE COAL LIGHT GASOLINE MONEY

Fuel Saved is Fuel Made

"Save until it Hurts"

AN INTERESTING LETTER FROM H. E. AMOS

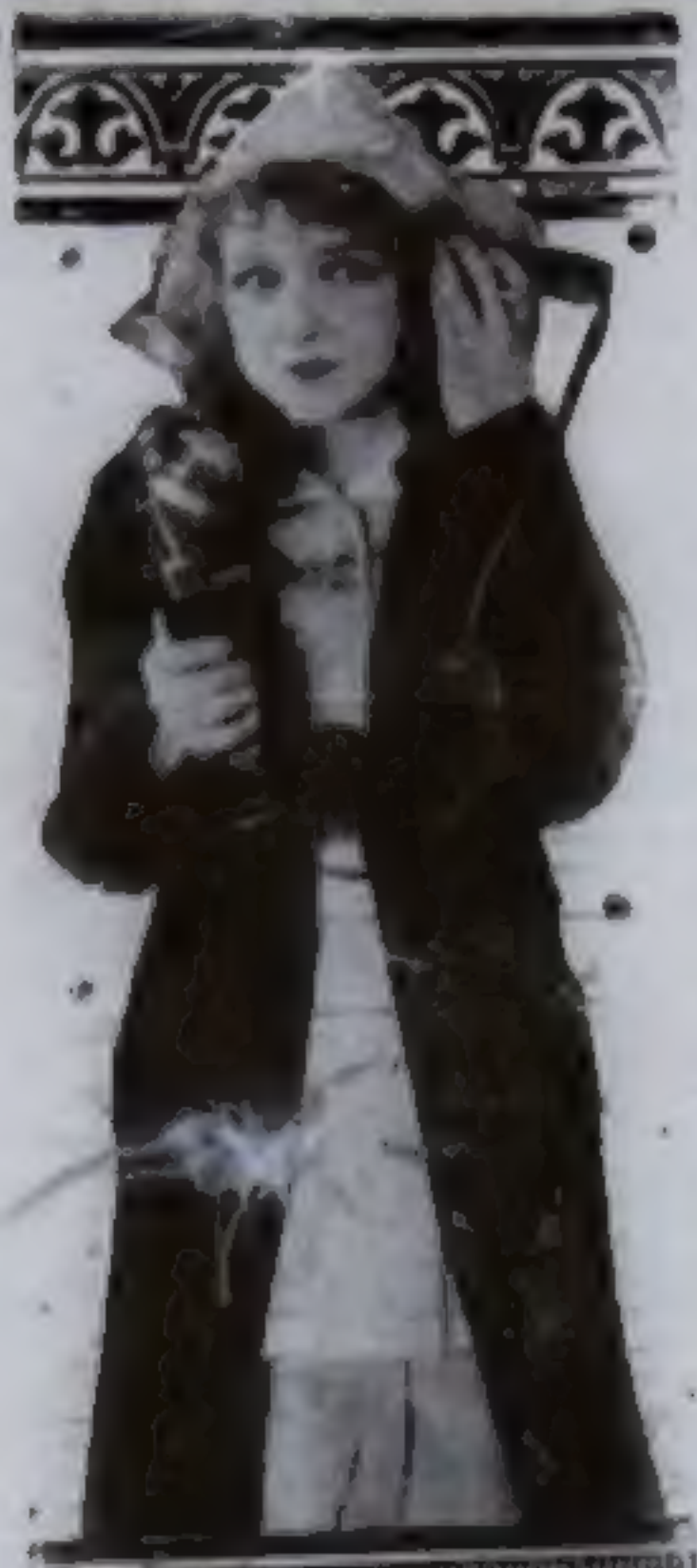
Sept. 7, 1918.

J. H. Gibson,
Grimsby.

Dear Jack:

Well Jack, you can read my story pretty well in the newspapers these days. This is surely some new style of warfare, much more exciting and satisfactory than the old trench system game but vastly more strenuous and fatiguing. However, in the end and fairly dry summer weather, open warfare is probably preferable to a flash of the gun—that is, as long as the gaining ground is on your side.

In a general way it goes something like this: First to start the ball rolling there is a quick massing of infantry, artillery, tanks, cavalry, not to mention airplanes. This must be done with great rapidity and secrecy, as a surprising surprise is essential to a great go off. Of course that means hurry, bustle and tremendous marches. Tramping 30 or 35 kilometers a day or night behind vehicles, a short rest and perhaps sleep if the horses do not require too much attention and up and repeat the dose has got Spooky Hollow or Five Points Crisis Ranges, Town. Fighting expeditions tramped a hundred ways as a heart breaker. However, you finally get to your destination. It is astounding how much motor traffic, light and heavy railways provide transportation of men and material in France these days. It used to take months to get ready for a peek. It can be done even more successfully, now, in a week.



VIVIAN MARTIN POPULAR

Star in "Unclaimed Goods" Has
Cameo, Vivian Martin, who plays the
part in "Unclaimed Goods" has
long held a leading place in film
circles, owing to her vivacity, naturalness and confidence. As a
Paramount star she has won
hosts of admirers who assert that
she is one of the most delightful of
all screen actresses, possessing a
naturalness that is infallible and a
charm of manner that is irresistible.

In her new picture she will portray a western role, that of the daughter of a Sheriff and her remarkable experience is that of being sent "by express" from one town to another. Unclaimed is scheduled to be shown in Grimsby on Saturday, October 12.

Imagine picking up the city of Toronto and moving it in all save the bare buildings in Hamilton. Men, ammunition, stores of all kinds, rations, etc., etc. and nearly a hitch.

Perhaps you reach the point at that last moment—perhaps you lie quiet for a day or two, tanks, horse-lines, cavalry battalions, ammunition dumper are concentrated and hidden all over the country. The guns are put in position. No longer the old time well gun pits and comfortable dugouts. Your lines are under the wide open sky, hidden by ridges, hedges, forests, houses or camouflage from the enemy. You sleep in trenches if handy or under the gun or in shell holes. The best way, however, is to dig grave like a 6123 and sleep in them, covering them with a tarpaulin if you have one making the subsection into a little grave yard as it were. You are practically safe from airplanes unless it is a big chunk coming vertically down and nothing short of a direct hit is likely to get you and being scattered out a bit even it will not get more than one or two. If it rains very hard and it sometimes does in France you may find your grave suddenly converted into a mud bath and you and your kit in a devil of a mess. This happened to me yesterday and I am not dried out much less brushed off as yet.

Well the game opens with a big barrage as in former times. The tanks and infantry go over the top. The heavy tanks go forward pushing wide swaths of paths through the barbed wire entanglements as easily as one would brush aside cobwebs or they may run over a row of machine guns, crushing them in like cracking egg shells. The light tanks, females, the English call them or the still lighter French tanks, which we term "whippets" dash about like hounds after rabbits. Now they will run along side a trench machine gunning the Fritzies if it then they will shoot into a machine gun nest and pop off the gunners. Having a speed of 8 to 12 miles an hour they are able to run ahead and capture the guns before the enemy can pull them out, of course there is another side to the story. Here is a tank with its caterpillar belt smashed in two and three small holes through its side. You peek in and the remains of three gunners are strewn over a mass of disrupted machinery. Hats off to the tanks.

Well, you have your own little game to play. Then infantry and artillery are scheduled that is in deep formation. When the forward bunch of infantry get tired they consolidate and the next bunch leapfrog them. The same with the artillery. When the rear guns get nearly out of range away you go ahead. You watch the range go 2,000, 2,500, 3,000, 3,500—"stop," cease fire "prepare to advance." Off one or two experiences you get wise to the game. Your kit is already packed and you get your equipment strapped to the gun. You dash the limbers and ammunition wagon, you immerse up, strap your kit to the limber and rangers and away you go over the old battle grounds to have one last ride; shell holes like a ploughed honeycomb. It is impossible to sit on the wagon as you run along side. When you are almost in despair of being able to go a step more you hear the shout, No. 1 to the front. If you are in charge of a left section you have to get a move on because all the columns are ahead and the major has a good vocabulary if you are late. You choose your gun position in the line given you unlumber the gun and unlumber the ammunition and away the teams go. The gun is put into action as soon as possible you get your angles and ranges and away you go at a trench machine gun nest woods or village that is hiding up the infantry. When they get through the obstacle and the firing dies down for a time, you look around. You have fired thousands of rounds before but now know what they did. Here the ground is strewn with the empty shell-pans that you are peeping over an hour or two before, and you look around for the game. Here a machine gun post smashed up, there a captain saved in and scattered about the trenches and along the road sides cliffs—a dirty grey blue suit. Some of them you can claim if you are more hardened you can look them over for souvenirs though the infantry have likely had first pick.

No long Jack—a call.

H. E. Amos, No. 132517

NORTH GRIMSBY COUNCIL

The regular meeting of North GRIMSBY Council was held in the Council Chambers, Saturday, Oct. 5th at 1:30 p. m.

The Reeve Hamilton presiding in the chair, Councillors Lawson, Douglas, Smith and Marlow present. Minutes of last meeting read and confirmed.

Moved by Marlow, seconded by Smith, that the T. H. Drain Inspector's report on the underdraining of the property of Sandy Warner, Lot 1, Concession 1 and 2 be received and adopted and the Reeve be authorized to make application to the exchequer for the purchase of Three Hundred Dollars worth of tile, stone and timber drainage materials and that the Reeve and Treasurer pay Mr. Warner the amount less the expense of issuing the debentures and the T. H. Drain Inspector's Fee.

Moved by Marlow, seconded by Douglas, that the Reeve and Councillors Lawson be a Committee, with power to act, in connection with the fencing of dangerous points on the RIMBAY Mountain Road.

Moved by Douglas, seconded by Marlow, that as the 4 inch sewerage at the back of Lot 17 and extending through Lot 18 and half way across Lot 15 has not been completed in accordance with the agreement and resolution passed by this Council on 20th June, 1918, the work be done forthwith by the Township and charged to the taxes of the various parties responsible, and that Councillor Lawson be a Committee to act with the R. D. Dept.

Moved by Smith, seconded by Douglas, that Councillors Marlow and Lawson along with the Township Clerk form the Board of Public Commissioners for the Township of North GRIMSBY, the first named to be Chairman.

Moved by Lawson, seconded by Douglas, that the Clerk be authorized to communicate with the Engineer for the T. H. & R. Railway, regarding a crossing between Lots 22 and 23 in the Township of North GRIMSBY, and if necessary Councillor Smith proceed to Hamilton and interview Mr. Lathams.

Moved by Smith, seconded by A. T. Hunter, Scale Inspector.

D. Hunter, cement and lumber for bridge, 340 00
Hugh Nelson, work on bridge, 240 00
Bird bridge and Stone Road culvert, 200 00

Jan. Ward, pipe for Thomas bridge, 110 00

J. O. Kunkle, Constable, 5 00

J. O. Kunkle, telephone account, 5 00

Westworth Quarry Co., stone, 80 00

Hamilton World Supplies, 50 00

H. C. P. L. & T. Co., Ag. and ship, account, 137 50

A. Walker, Western Rd. Division, 225 00

High Nelson, tile for Township, 67 50

Council and Committee fees, 27 00

Jan. Stewart, 60 rods of snow fence, 7 50

Moved by Douglas, seconded by Lawson, that this Council do now adjourn to meet again on Nov. 23 at 1:30 p. m. for general business.

SPANISH "FLU" INFECTION

Infection from Spanish influenza usually occurs through the mouth or nasal passages. Practically everybody is at some time in danger of infection. As a preventative measure, you can protect yourself by applying Parke's Kamoline in the air passages. It is an antiseptic liniment preparation containing oil of eucalyptus, camphor, menthol and carbolic acid. Harmless to use. Get a package to-day, 25c per tube. Parke & Parke, Limited, Hamilton.

WHEN THE BOYS COME HOME

When this horrid War is over and our boys come marching home crowned with victory and work well done. For we know they've gained the day, before they came away; And swamped to southernness the dirty Hun.

Then we'll all turn out and sing and we'll make the welkin ring with our shouts of praise and thankfulness to them. Who have brought our homes well; and old Kaiser Bill is H— And rid the world of such a foul thing.

Now let's all pitch in and help to lick the money whip. Who is mad as any fellow dog can be.

And we'll heat him round and round. And we'll keep him 'til he's found. And we'll keep him 'til he's found. When the boys come home.

IN REMEMBRANCE

In loving memory of Pte. Marlowe Sharp, who was killed in action on Oct. 3, 1918. He was killed in far off distant land. While giving his country a helping hand. No friend was nearby when he fell. How he was missed when he fell. The grief that's in the soul. No human eye can trace. Pity a broken heart lies behind a smiling face. Two years, but all we and others rushed under the machine.

DRIVER BOY HEWITT MET DEATH AT THE FRONT

Beamsville Express
Mr. Roy Hewitt has received letters of sympathy from friends commanding the battalion to which his husband was attached. The following, from her brother, shows how Roy met his death:

Somewhere in France.
Aug. 31, 1918.

My dear sister:—
It is with great regret that I sit here to write to you of the misfortune which has befallen our dear and your husband, Roy.

Yesterday morning I ate breakfast with him, and as we had been up in the battery in the wee hours of the night, I had to go to the pump to fill the tubs, while Roy went to his dugout, undressed and went to sleep, which was his habit. I had only returned when our lines were shelled and a direct hit made on their dugout by a German high explosive shell. The explosion instantly killed three in the dugout, a bombardier, two drivers and a sergeant at the mouth of the dugout. Next shell came amongst our lines, another driver was killed and another subconsciously escaped.

It is a hard thing to bear, dear sister, but you must keep up under all burdens. The Lord is our Father and Guide and we will take care of all, each has gained the highest crown in life, for the just man of liberty.

I helped carry Roy out, looked after his personal kit which will be forwarded. Then he was taken to his last resting place. I could not go as I had to go up to the battery. He is buried in a military cemetery, five miles from Arras. All the deceased had a full military funeral which included the firing of three volleys over the grave and conducting the last post. I will try to get over to the cemetery as soon as I can and get a larger cross erected in honor of one of the bravest soldiers I ever knew. No person has taken it to heart more than I, and I feel terrible over the misfortune.

It will get particular before we get this so I need not say much more. If there is anything I can do for you over here I will do my best to fulfill all. Under all these clouds there is a silver lining and we are all here with deepest sympathy of all his comrades and friends.

I remain,
Your loving brother,
James Lister.

W. F. T. U.
Grimsby Union

The first meeting of the season, held in the Lecture Room of the Methodist Church, was quite successful. There being a good attendance of the membership and a lot of business was gotten through with. Mrs. Atkinson's report of the Soap Wrapper collection was very good. The Treasurer's report showed a good balance on hand. Final arrangements were made for the annual rally to be held at the home of the President Mrs. Nettleship on Tuesday, Nov. 26th.

Mrs. Nettleship and Miss Lewis were appointed delegates to the Provincial Convention, to be held in St. Catharines, Oct. 11 to 13th. It was decided that the Mission work of the Union be conducted on the same lines as last year.

EDWIN HOUSE OF GRIMSBY, WOUNDED

On Monday, October 7th, Mr. Austin House, GRIMSBY, received the following telegram:

Ottawa, Ont.,
Oct. 6, 1918

Ansie House,
Grimsby, Ont.
Sincerely yours, form you.
210447, Pte. Edwin House, Infantry, recently received admitted 23rd Cavalry Cheshire Station, Sept. 23rd, gunshot wound left arm.

Director Records.
Edwin E. House, who formerly was on the staff of the Independent, went overseas with the 2nd Batt. and was at France in 1916. He was wounded and before and returned to 9th trenches.

RETURN OF KENNETH WHITE AFTER LONG MONTHS IN HOSPITAL

Sergeant Kenneth Whyte of the Royal Flying Corps, returned to GRIMSBY, last week, after being absent at the front and in hospital two and a half years. At one time his life was despaired of for many months.

He went overseas as a pilot thirty months ago, when only 17 years of age. He had nine months flying experience in France, being attached to the artillery. He returned home with the rank of sergeant, a commission having been refused to him until he was 18 years of age. He celebrated his eighteenth birthday in hospital, having been badly burnt in an accident in England when his machine burst into flames at a height of 1000 feet. As a result of the accident, as he himself says, he was almost cremated. Both his legs and his body were badly burnt. The accident occurred near London, England. At the time Sergeant Whyte had a passenger, who fortunately was able to jump clear when the machine rushed to earth. Sergeant Whyte was rushed to earth.



EXCEPTIONAL ROLE FOR DOUGLAS FAIRBANKS

Famous Aircraft Star has Unique Part in New Comedy Picture, "MR. FIX-IT."

Embodying one of the most unique roles in which he has ever appeared, Douglas Fairbanks, the famous Aircraft star, will appear in a novel characterization, "MR. FIX-IT" which has just been released. In this interesting subject, Fairbanks will be seen as a young man, whose hobby is to be happy and to bring happiness to others. The scenes of "MR. FIX-IT" transpire in the slums of New York as well as in the home of a wealthy New York family, which is divided by the bickering and petty jealousies of its members. In adjusting the heart affairs of two young women, both of whom are engaged contrary to their wishes, some very amusing complications arise, of which Fairbanks makes the most. "MR. FIX-IT" will be seen at Moore's Theatre next Wednesday, October 16th.

FRANK A. Y. W. C. A. CAMP

The following letter appeared in the Toronto Star:

Dear Sir: In your issue of September 15 I read what seemed to me a very unfair criticism of the Y. W. C. A. camps and would like to have my experience of one Y. W. C. A. Camp published.

My cousin and I did the work of cook and camp assistant in a camp not far from Wolland. Our instructions from the Y. W. C. A. were that the girls were to be properly fed, even if it cost more than the girls paid for their board. Our camp consisted of the house-mother, 24 girls and ourselves. We had meat for dinner five or six days a week and very good meat, too—potatoes, fresh vegetables and good nourishing puddings and plenty of them. The most popular, and therefore weekly, substitute for meat was baked eggs (stuffed hard-boiled eggs baked in cream sauce), allowing two eggs to a person. Naturally those in charge considered the preference of the girls and arranged the menus accordingly.

Obviously our camp was especially favored in meeting with civility and assistance from the farmers and merchants, as our supplies were of the very best and at the most reasonable prices.

The girls received great kindness from the farmers for whom they worked. And, with one exception, the farmers gave them little extra for their board, as well as tea and homemade.

It is difficult for me to understand how such a condition of poor and insufficient food could exist, when in every camp a notice is posted that "complaints are to be made to the house-mother." Also an opportunity is afforded for complaints or criticisms to reach headquarters through the very efficient traveling supervisor who continually visits the camps.

Work in the camp was hard and the hours long. But as with the fruit-pickers, it was National Service work with strength and time willingly given. And it seemed especially worth while when we heard only praise from the farmers of the good work done by the girls who, they said, had done good and efficient service for the country.

I feel quite safe in saying that the girls who were at our camp would endorse my statement were they at hand to do so.

Thanking you in advance for the valuable space allowed me in your paper, I am, yours gratefully,
MRS. M. TYRRELL,
346 Sherbourne St., Toronto.

Are You Saving for Victory Bonds?

FINED FOR SKIMMING THE MILK

"That's the usual excuse you people give—ignorance; you won't admit that you're robbing the public," said the Magistrate to T. Wilson, a Smithville farmer, charged by Inspector Shain with selling milk from which the cream had been removed. Wilson paid a fine of \$30 and \$2.50 for costs.

"You know how hard it is for people to get milk, even for babies. It would take twice as much of the milk you sell to feed a baby. You put that money in your pocket. The only way justice can be met is to take that money out of your pocket and give it back to the public," said the court. A fine of \$30 and \$2.50 for costs. Inspector Shain, who laid the complaint, reminded the court that Mrs. Hunt had paid \$50 last summer for the same offense.

IMPORTANT NOTICE TO WATER USERS

I will be in my office, Council Chambers, from three to six and seven-thirty to eight-thirty daily and as much more of the time as my outside duties will permit, up to, and including Tuesday, Oct. 15th which is the last day in which to pay your water rates in order to avoid paying the 3 per cent. penalty, henceforth, in the last quarter of this year, and all arrears MUST be settled up, and don't blame anyone but yourself if your water should be turned off. PAY NOW and you won't forget it.

W. F. RANDALL,
Supt. Water Works.

Thinking About Shoes

Then you should think of us. We have prepared a most wonderful showing of

The Season's Newest & Best Footwear Productions for Men, Women, and Children.

JNO. C. FARRELL

Main Street

Grimsby

"THE STORE OF 1001 THINGS"

Stoves! Stoves!

Just arrived the first shipment of
Gurney Oxford Ranges & Heaters

THEAL BROS. HARDWARE

Phone 21

GRIMSBY, ONT.



The Out is of a Willys Six Car

When you buy an

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you make a good investment. Then our SERVICE protects that investment.

We have a long list of good used cars.

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PHONE 7261-7262 OPEN EVENINGS

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F. G. H. PATTISON

Phone 42 ring 2

WILSON, O.N.

Agent for

MORGAN-DEAN, HARRIS & CO.

THE 50 POUND POTATO BAG TO BE ENFORCED

While 50 pounds has been the legal standard for a bag of potatoes in Canada for a number of years, and has been generally adopted in most of the large commercial potato districts, there has not, until this season, been machinery for enforcing this standard. The Sections of the Inspection and Sale Act respecting the weight of certain commodities have now been transferred for administration to the Department of Agriculture and the Dominion Fruit Inspectors are charged with seeing that these sections are complied with. Any one, whether grower, jobber, wholesaler, or retailer, who sells or offers for sale potatoes in any bag containing less than 50 pounds, renders himself liable to the penalty provided by section 154.

The lack of uniformity in the weight of bags of potatoes has been a grievance in the trade for years as in many cases bags of potatoes sold as being of standard weight proved, when actually weighed, to contain as little as 74 pounds and in some cases even less. While in most cases the failure to give the full standard weight has not been with intent to defraud, the effect on the consumer is the same.

Then, again, many retailers, re-cutting bags weighing less than 50 pounds instead of the 50 required by law, have perpetuated the evil when selling by the peck or gallon, instead of selling 15 pounds to the peck many purchasers have found that they received only 12 pounds.

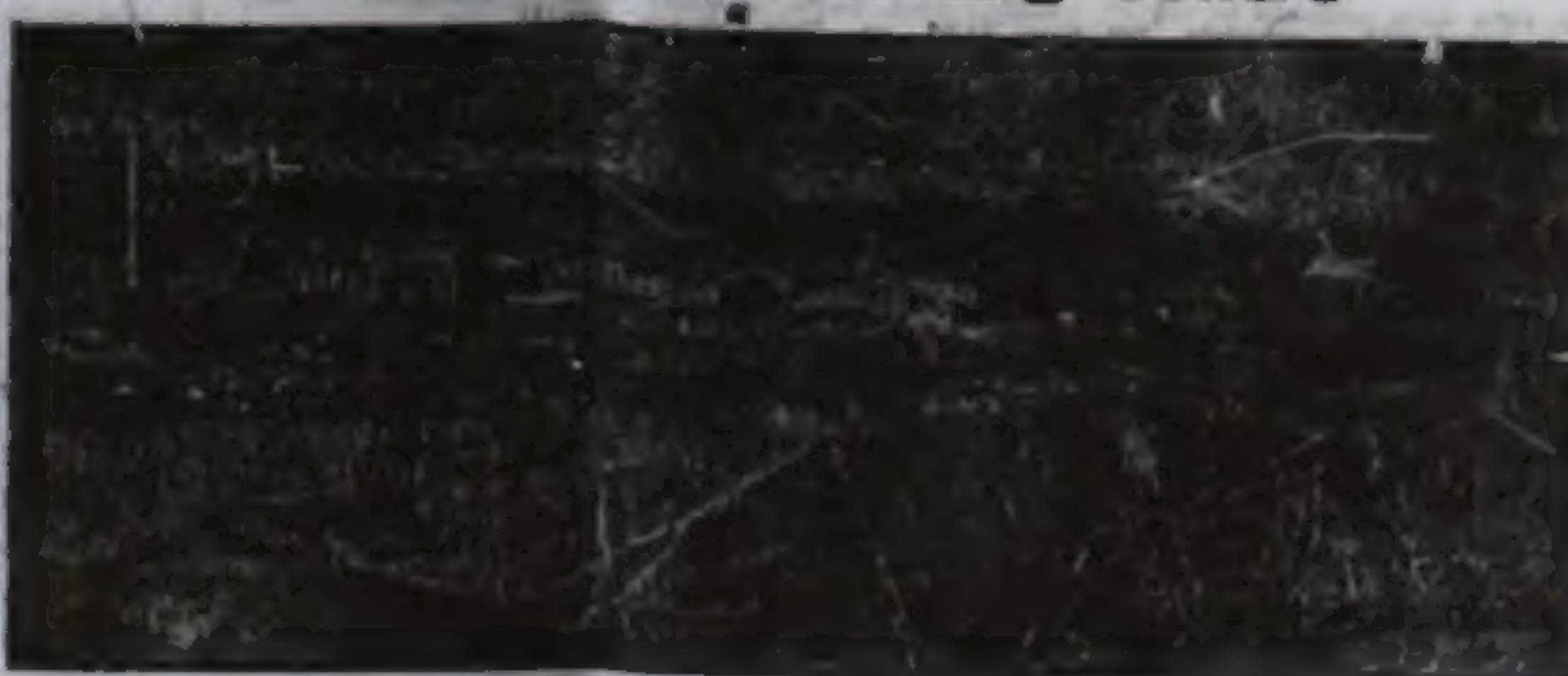
One purchaser who bought a gallon of potatoes a few days ago found when he weighed them that he had been given exactly 6 pounds 10 ounces, instead of the 7 1/2 pounds to which he was entitled; in other words he had paid for 14 ounces of potatoes which he did not get. With the weight of a bushel of potatoes clearly defined as 56 pounds, there is no excuse for a peck of less than 15 pounds or a gallon of less than 7 1/2 pounds being offered to or accepted by any purchaser of potatoes in these measures.

DISINFECT BARN WHERE DISEASED STOCK HAS BEEN KEPT

"Great care and thoroughness should be exercised in cleaning and disinfecting barns and stable yards in which animals with contagious diseases have been kept," says W. H. Feldman of the Colorado Agricultural College. "Such diseases as glanders, anthrax, rabies, and to a lesser degree, tuberculosis, are highly dangerous to man as well as to other animals and no laxity should be tolerated in cleaning up premises where these and other communicable diseases have been known to exist. The expense of a thorough disinfection is not large and the equipment needed is simple. The following is a list of the most efficacious disinfectants: chlorid of lime; bichlorid of mercury; formalin; carbolic acid; creolin; cresol; compound solution of cresol; and the ordinary spraying pump is usually satisfactory for applying solutions of any of the above."

SMELTING IN EXCELSIS

Canada's Only Refining Centre



The Great Smelter at Trail, B.C.

As is well known, a smelter, as such, is a building in which the ores of the earth are refined into the metals which they contain. In the case of the smelter at Trail, B.C., the ores are of copper, silver, and gold. The smelter is the largest and most important of its kind in the British Empire. It is situated in the heart of the mining district of the Kootenai River, and is the only smelter in the world which smelts all three metals. The smelter was built in 1904 by the Canadian Pacific Railway, and is the largest and most important of its kind in the world. It is situated in the heart of the mining district of the Kootenai River, and is the only smelter in the world which smelts all three metals. The smelter was built in 1904 by the Canadian Pacific Railway, and is the largest and most important of its kind in the world. It is situated in the heart of the mining district of the Kootenai River, and is the only smelter in the world which smelts all three metals.

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It Saves Doctors' Bills!

This is the Rev. A. D. McLeod's opinion of Zam-Buk. This clergyman, who lives at Harcourt, N.Y., writing to the proprietors, remarks upon the unusual popularity which Zam-Buk enjoys in the homes of the people of his parish. He says: "I know of nothing that can compare with it. Having charge of an extensive infirmary, over which I try to exercise my influence with many sick and afflicted people, and I have been amazed at the good which Zam-Buk is doing daily. I have learned, as an absolute fact, that for bad ulcers, old wounds, eczema and skin diseases of all kinds the healing powers of Zam-Buk are simply marvellous. For the painful ailment, piles, also, it is excellent. Many a doctor's bill is saved by the use of Zam-Buk." For cuts, burns and scalds Zam-Buk is equally good. Nothing cures rain and heels so quickly. 50c. box, 2 for \$1.25. All dealers in Zam-Buk Co., Toronto. Send 10 stamp for free trial box.

Zam-Buk

If you want something cool nice in

Spring and Summer FOOTWEAR

In men's and women's man-hogany Bala, or women's, women's and children's pumps and oxfords, and also a good assortment of sporting and tennis shoes.

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Wolsey Underwear
Turnbull

EXCLUSIVE AGENT for
Atkinson's Irish Poplin Ties

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HAMILTON, ONT.

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Write or Phone 2674
F. HARVEY
70 Alameda St., Hamilton

Keep Your Paper FOR THE RED CROSS

The GRIMSBY Women's Institute are still anxious to get paper to be sold for the benefit of their Red Cross work. All parties who have old papers or magazines or old rubbers should keep them for this purpose.

Fold your paper about a foot square and stack them one on top of the other until you have a bundle about a foot deep, then tie it up with good strong string, use that will not break easily. Keep your magazines separately and tie them up in bundles with strong cord. When you have a sufficient number bring them to the paper building on the east side of the Independent Block GRIMSBY.

Those who cannot deliver the paper themselves to the building, should notify the Independent Office and an automobile will call for the paper. Periodical collections will be made in the Village, but the parties, who make collections, are busy men and all papers should be tied up in bundles, so that they can be put into an automobile quickly, so as to save time. Parties in the township, who have no way of delivering the paper themselves should make arrangements with some neighbor to bring them to the paper house on his day or in his automobile.

The Salvation Army from Hamilton has been gathering papers in GRIMSBY and district, but as this organization

their paper for their local Red Cross benefit. If a thousand families save all the paper, they will soon make a car load.

Do not roll the paper into a ball, roll it as they have to be unrolled before they go in the bales and this work costs almost as much as the paper is worth.

If these instructions are followed carefully the Red Cross can take some money out of waste paper.

A Lustrous Finish for Wood Work and Floors

PUT into your home the cheerful appearance that only sparkling freedom can give. Bring back the lustrous, youthful beauty of the woodwork; make your furniture gleam like new. All this can be accomplished with ease. A brush, a pair of hands and your spare moments—and you can give your home the brilliant appearance of a new interior, by the use of

China-Lac

the perfect household finish. Producing a lasting finish that will resist wear, its colors will not fade. The surface may be washed with soap and water; the lustre of China-Lac remains unimpaired.

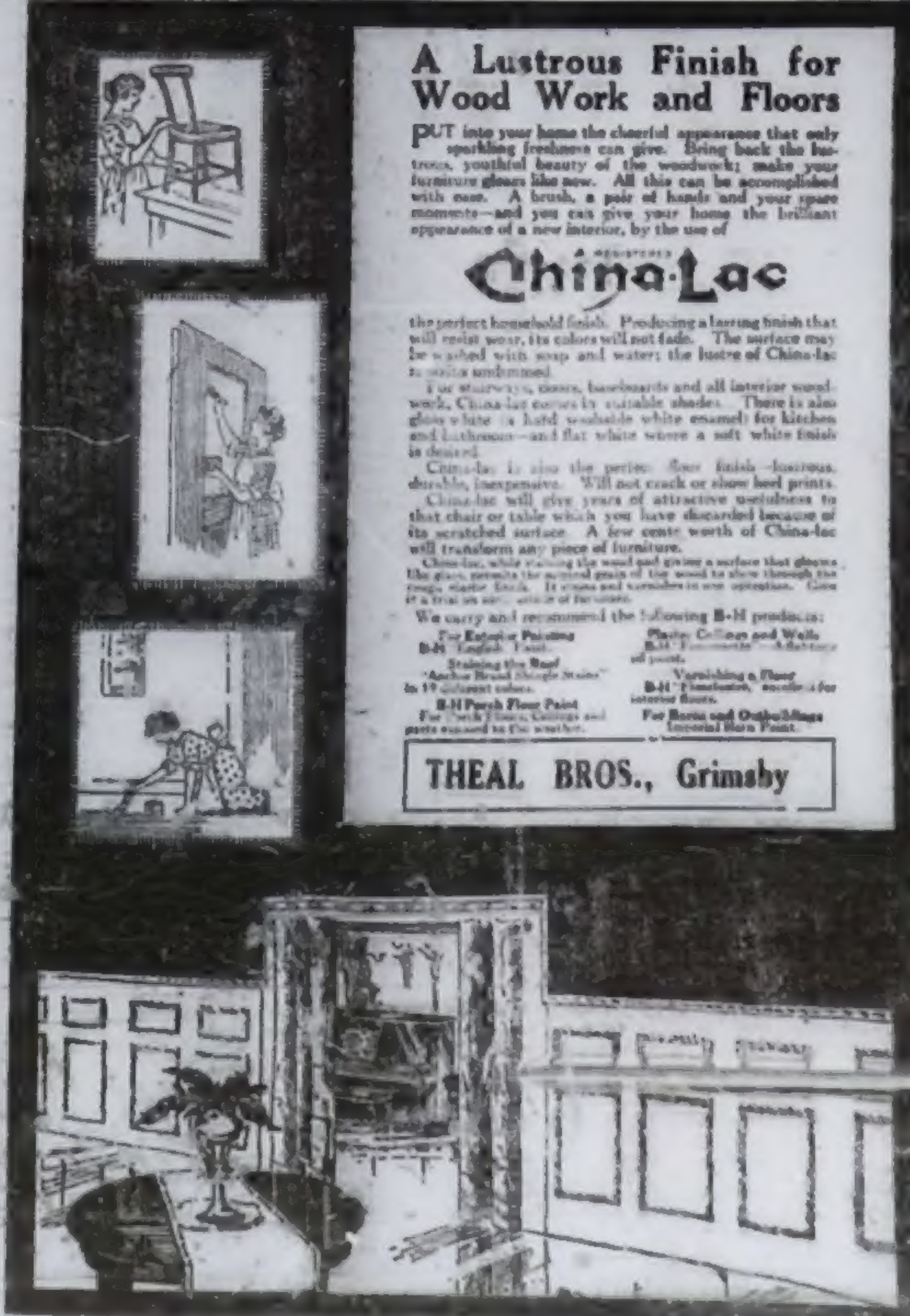
For stairways, doors, baseboards and all interior woodwork, China-Lac comes in suitable shades. There is also gloss white—a hard washable white enamel for kitchen and bathroom—and flat white—a soft white finish in demand.

China-Lac is also the perfect floor finish—lustrous, durable, inexpensive. Will not crack or show heel prints. China-Lac will give years of attractive usefulness to that chair or table which you have discarded because of its scratched surface. A few cents worth of China-Lac will transform any piece of furniture.

China-Lac, while retaining the wood's grain, gives a surface that gleams like glass, permits the natural grain of the wood to show through the finish, and is easy to clean and resists all wear and tear.

We carry and recommend the following B-M products:
For Kitchen Painting
B-M Kitchen Paint
For Stairways and Walls
B-M Stairway and Wall Paint
For Bathrooms and Halls
B-M Bathroom and Hall Paint
For Living Rooms and Bedrooms
B-M Living Room and Bedroom Paint
For Porches and Outbuildings
B-M Porch and Outbuilding Paint

THEAL BROS., Grimsby



LOCAL ITEMS

of interest in and around GRIMSBY

We try to give a correct list of accidents from this District, each week, but some are bound to escape us. If any of your friends or relatives are reported killed or wounded, please call us up and give us the particulars and we will see that your friends are notified through the columns of the INDEPENDENT, Phone 36.

FRUIT GROWERS—Ship your fruit to J. D. McGregor, Ottawa, the old reliable commission house, good steady prices. Sales reports each day. Cheques on your local bank each Monday. For full particulars, daily prices and rubber stamps, call at the office of D. E. Swartz, agent, GRIMSBY.

Wanted—Women or girls to cut grapes. Apply to P. J. Macklin, Shop 131, two miles west of GRIMSBY.

Lost—In GRIMSBY on or about Oct. 3rd, a crank for an Overland car. Finder will please return to the INDEPENDENT Office and be rewarded W. A. Nash, Money Creek.

For Sale—A quantity of large Red Onions, also Herbs and Carrots. Apply to Chas. Durham, Phone 45, GRIMSBY.

For Sale—Young pigs 85 per pair. Apply to Geo. North, Grimsby Ont.

Mrs. Newport, of Toronto, and her daughters Annie and May have returned home after spending a pleasant holiday in GRIMSBY, visiting with their friend Mrs. Glass. They also spent a few days with friends in Camden.

Found—Two bags of grain on road. Apply to D. Marsh's teamster, GRIMSBY, Ont.

Wanted—A man to be year, house and other privileges, good wages. Apply R. D. Korman, GRIMSBY.

Wanted—Men, boys or girls to pick apples. Jas. A. Livingston, GRIMSBY.

For Sale—Set of medium weight Red sleighs, also good general purpose wagon with rack for delivering calves and hogs. Apply P. J. Jordan, fruit farm, Stone Road, GRIMSBY East.

For Sale—A nice driving or light work mare, four years old. Will sell or exchange for cattle of any kind. Apply to Roy Burge, Phone 366 ring 12, GRIMSBY.

Are You Having for Victory Bonds?

\$25 REWARD

I will pay a reward of \$25.00 for information that will lead to the discovery and conviction of the party or parties who have been stealing apples out of my orchard in North GRIMSBY. The names of parties giving information will be kept strictly confidential.

JAN. A. LIVINGSTON,
Grimsby, Ont.

Dr. Wm. E. Cruickshank
M. B. (Toronto), L. R. C. P. & S. (Edin.), L. R. F. P. & S. (Glas.)
Successor to the Late Dr. Jamieson.
Office and Residence Main St., near Robinson.
Phone 245 Grimsby

For Overseas

BOXES

safety razors and blades, cigarette cases, wrist-watches, straps, leather photo frames, silver watch boxes, identification wristlets.

VERNON TUCK
JEWELER and OPTOMETRIST
GRIMSBY
Agency "His Master's Voice"

ESTABLISHED 1872

BANK OF HAMILTON

EVERY dollar borrowed and deposited in a bank means a dollar more to the Government when it is required to prosecute the war. To postpone the purchase of luxuries and save the money is worthy and patriotic. It is also good business policy during the high price period. Open a Savings Account with the Bank of Hamilton.

GRIMSBY BRANCH
F. W. Pollock.

Are You Having for Victory Bonds?
Phone 36, GRIMSBY, as soon as you receive word that your relatives, if any, have been wounded or otherwise, in order that a complete list of casualties may be published each week in this paper.

Apply to Jas. A. Livingston.
Notice to Fruit Growers.—James Steven, Jr., Beamsville, is again appointed Agent for Brown Brothers Nursery Company. I am now ready to take orders for nursery stock, shrubs and roses, for fall and spring planting. If I don't get to your place, call me up by phone 5 ring 4, Beamsville and I will attend to your wants at once. James Steven, Jr.

For Sale—About 500 New Ontario grape vines, all sizes. Will sell whole or part cheap or trade. Apply C. A. Kamen, Patterson's Bldg., GRIMSBY, Phone 73 ring 2.

Monday, Oct. 16th at Moore's Theatre, "A (True Romance)" and "Nell and Jack, in 'The Booby'."

Are You Having for Victory Bonds?

Attention is drawn to the notice of a public meeting to be held in the Council Chambers, Tuesday evening, Oct. 16th, for the purpose of organizing a branch of the Soldiers' Aid Commission. Every good citizen should attend. Rev. J. H. Wells will occupy the chair.

Wanted to Exchange—A good, young team of bay horses, 16 hands and weighing about 14 hundred lbs. each, for a low blocky team, for fruit farm. Will pay cash difference. Apply to P. J. Jordan on the Captain Farmer fruit farm, Stone Road, GRIMSBY East.

Lake Nipigon Salmon Trout, and White Fish, 1 lb. We expect a shipment of these fine fish on Thursday. Also Smoked Klippers (mild flavor). Finnan Haddie. Place your order early. J. H. Wells, Phone 3, GRIMSBY.

For Sale—A work horse and harness. Apply to George Wilson, Park Road, GRIMSBY East.

Are You Having for Victory Bonds?

Mr. James Brown, of Toronto, has returned home after spending his holidays visiting his aunt, Mrs. Glass.

For Sale—Good cutting potatoes, also cooking apples. Jas. A. Livingston.

Mr. Charlie Plink, of Calgary, was in town, last week, and paid a visit to his grandfather, Mr. R. Oakley.

APPLE STEALING—The apple stealing has started in North GRIMSBY, again. Farmers should keep a sharp watch for these thieves and punish severely if caught. They have visited the orchard of Jas. A. Livingston, North GRIMSBY twice during the past week.

Word was received last week, by Mrs. Yorke, that her son, Pte. Wesley Yorke has had his right leg amputated.

Wanted—A number of tomato pickers, a chance to make four to five dollars a day picking by the bushel. Apply to T. G. D. Bell, Phone 61, GRIMSBY.

Wanted—A man for general work by the hour. Apply Bell's Limited, Phone 361, GRIMSBY.

Wanted—Man to run a ditching machine, for farm (Hing) with or without experience. Apply Bell's Limited, Phone 361, GRIMSBY.

The annual Thanksgiving meeting of the W. M. B. of St. John's Church, will be held in the School Room on Thursday, October 16th at 5 o'clock. Mrs. Inkster of St. Catharines, will give the address. All women are invited to be present.

Lost—In GRIMSBY, on Monday, Oct. 7, 1918, between Robertson's store and the Church of England, a knitting bag. The finder will please leave it at the INDEPENDENT Office GRIMSBY, or Phone to me, 72, WINONA.

Removal Notice—Mr. House (Globe Optical) Hamilton, Optician, doing business over 17 years at 111 King East has removed to 62 King East, 4 doors west of the Post Office.

Electrical Light and Power wiring—Let me give you an estimate on your electrical work, orders promptly attended to. E. Farnell, Phone 311, GRIMSBY.

For Sale—Fresh milk cows. Apply to George Swartz, Winona, telephone 141 ring 12, Winona.

Wanted—Girl to learn the photography. Apply to C. Caldwell, GRIMSBY.

Boy Wanted. Apply to L. Chidart, butcher, GRIMSBY.

Wanted—A general. Apply to Mrs. P. W. P. Grimsby.

Military for Thanksgiving—Trimmed hats, \$1.50; trimmed hats, from \$2.50 up. New shapes this week. Call and see them. K. M. Stephen.

Mrs. Thomas Puffer, of Hamilton, is visiting with her sister Mrs. E. H. Norton, GRIMSBY.

The Union Stock and Live Poultry Market has been closed for a few days. If you want to order any you had better get in touch with Peter Burtram, Phone 51, GRIMSBY, and make your arrangements.

NOTICE—If the party who was at my place in many towns and have, a short time ago, and who returned and made my farm on Thursday night, last, will return same at once, he will receive a lot of trouble. His name is known to me and he was once having the property sent to mine. I do not wish on account of his family to prosecute him, but I will certainly have a summons issued if the return is not returned, at once, as I do not propose being robbed by a sneak, who under the guise of friendship comes around to see in yams and then steals it. It is not very far to return her and my advice to the thief is to bring her back. E. R. Puffer.

NOTICE—Parties who advertise in the local columns of the INDEPENDENT, such as "For sale, wanted, to rent, lost, found, etc." will please take notice that advertisements handed into the office accompanied by cash, will be twenty-five cents and advertisements telephoned in will be thirty-five cents, unless paid into the office by postal note or cash within ten days. It costs five cents to send out reader accounts once or twice. If an account for a twenty-five cent advertisement and if we have to simply cut the profit of parties (publishing their advertisements) in must follow them up with cash or pay the extra price. THE INDEPENDENT GRIMSBY.

If your land needs time, call up Peter Burtram, Phone 51, GRIMSBY, Agent for the W. A. Freeman Co.

We in Canada are now faced to face with war conditions, both as to foodstuffs and wearing apparel. Clothing is scarce and rapidly becoming very dear. Three large houses containing hundreds of thousands of dollars worth of English woolsens for Canada, were sunk by submarines in last month. We, despite the great shortage in woolsens are still in a position to sell you clothing at reasonable prices and still give good substantial goods that will not assume that "cutting" look after a few weeks wear. We have ready-made suits from \$10.00 up to \$20.00 and make up suits to order from \$15.00 to \$25.00. We manufacture our own goods and we positively save you money on everything you may intend to buy. We would also advise that the best or you buy the better, as the garment is better now, and prices lower than they will be later on. Advertising you of our best services at all times. Parrar Clothing Manufacturers, 5 Market Square, Hamilton. We give premium tickets.

DEED

COWELL—At Smithville, on Tuesday, Oct. 8th, 1918, Mary Ann Grace, widow of the late Benjamin Franklin Cowell, 4 the age of 79 years. The funeral will take place from the residence of her son, Fred Cowell to Martin's Settlement cemetery, on Thursday, Oct. 10th, at 2 p. m.

ROY JACOB KILLED IN ACTION
Mr. David Jacob of Grimsby, received word a few days ago, that his son, Roy had been killed in France. He enlisted in the 17th Battalion in 1916 and was drafted to France the same year.

ROBERT H. NELSON KILLED IN ACTION

Mrs. John H. Nelson, of GRIMSBY, received the sad news on Tuesday, Oct. 8th, that her son, Robert H. was killed in action on Sept. 28th. Robert was born in 1900 and enlisted in the C. E. M. 112th in Nov. 1915. He went overseas in April, 1916, went to France in Oct. 1916 and remained there until he was killed a few days ago. He leaves a widowed mother, two sisters and a brother.

Now Fix Up Your Rooms

CLOKE & SON
Are offering a select line of very pretty painting papers and colorings in

Wall Paper

at Special Prices
BUY NOW
Prices will be Higher
Call and see Patterns

16 West King St.
Hamilton

Collar Frilling.
Omerette and
not, \$1.00 and
\$1.50 yd.

The A. F. Hawke Company

"The Economy Store"

Black and white
natural Cham-
bric Gloves,
\$1.25 pr.

Important October Underselling Event

The Choicest Morsels among our stocks will go to Early Thrift Shoppers

The advantages of purchasing now are many. You can buy for less than later and many goods we offer will be impossible to secure later. We emphasize the importance, the wisdom and the economy of buying during our October selling event.

WATCH FOR BARGAIN IN THE STORE NOT ADVERTISED HERE

The Demand for All-Wool Dress Materials never was so great See our displays at prices impossible to duplicate under present steadily advancing market.

All wool serges in sage, green, wine, chain Regular \$2.50. On Sale.....\$1.75 yd.
Shades plaid dress material, worth \$2.50, for \$1.50. Worth \$1.50, for.....90c yd.
All wool chevrons, in black and colors. Regular \$2.50 yd. On Sale.....\$1.50 yd.
Morocron broadcloth, extra quality. Worth \$2.00. On Sale.....\$1.25 yd.

Primly's black serges. Regular \$2.50 yd. for.....\$1.50 yd.
Primly's black satin cloth. Regular \$2.75 yd. On Sale.....\$1.50 yd.
Navy blue panamas. Special.....\$1.00 yd.
Special: Checks and plaids for children's wear.....\$1.00, 60c and 50c yd.

MILLINERY!

FASHION, BECOMINGNESS AND BEAUTY ARE COMBINED IN THE NEW FALL HATS.

Some of the hats show strikingly new ideas, quite a number of entirely new models. Here are the black velvets effectively trimmed, veaver especially suited for certain types of suits, as well as the veavy hats. Prices ranging from.....
\$4.50 to \$13.50

The WANTED SILKS, favored by fashion

Black and taupe silk poplins.....\$1.00 yd. to \$1.50 yd.
Faintly striped in all shades, \$1.50 yd. Worth \$2.25 yd.
Black tulle silk, \$1.50 yd. Worth \$2.00 yd.
New fancy stripe skirt lengths.....\$2.50, \$3.50 and \$4.50 yd.

A showing of Splendid Tailored New Fall SUITS and COATS

\$25.00 to \$47.50

Every model in the collection effective and new.

October Bargains in Flannelette Toweling, Etc.

Wide striped flannelette. Regular 25c yd. On Sale.....15c yd.
Pyjama cloth, extra quality. Special.....10c yd.
French blouse flannel, pink, blue, and black stripes.....10c yd.
Crash toweling, Regular 45c yd. for 35c yd. Regular 55c for 35c yd.
Check tea toweling. Special 25c and 35c yd.
Linen roller toweling 25c, 35c and 45c yd.
Comforter China cloth. 36 in. wide, good pattern.....25c yd.

Wisdom prompts early purchasing and ample supply of Hosiery and Underwear Our Stocks are Complete

Ladies' black cashmere hose, all sizes, 75c, \$1.00 and \$1.25 pr.
Ladies' heavy fleeced lined hose. Special.....50c pr.
5 doz. O. B. ladies' heavy cotton hose. Worth 65c. for.....50c pr.
25 doz. children's ribbed hose, all sizes. Clearing.....35c pr.
25 doz. heavy ribbed hose. Worth 65c. for.....50c pr.



THRIFTING, ARE YOU?

By Edmund Vance Cooke
We think we're thrifting.
But maybe we're drifting.
And the coin that we clink is not saving but shifting.
For recklessly spending
Goes on without ending
And heedlessness still is the trend of our trading.

In gleaming my morning.
You'll find something
is still used for darning instead of for cleaning;
And most of us button
On fine fare and fatten.
While robing our suitcases in purple and red.

Oh, maybe you're guilty and maybe you're not,
But ask "Have I thrifted as much as I ought?"

Oh, thrifting is noble,
I, sure in a trichle.
We prize a nickel to give us a tickle.
Then ride on the train
To go in the Pullman
And hand ourselves thanks and a couple of jolies.

Let's still go on puffing,
Lubbing and stuffing,
And holding enough, yet without "Hold enough!"-ing.
While women still preen
And shows up her bosom,
All aches and sheer to excuse her shalloon.
At the end of the day, if you're feeling too good,
Ask this: "Have I thrifted as much as I should?"

If you want to ascertain whether your land needs time or not, call up Peter Burtram, Phone 51, GRIMSBY.

Having carried his own record with interest.

Agricultural Lime Hydrate, for Fall Delivery, Carbonate

Mail in sample of soil.
Let us have your inquiry early.

The W. A. Freeman Co., Ltd.

161 Hunter Street E. Hamilton, Ont.

MR. THOM GAGAN CELEBRATES HIS BIRTHDAY

Last Friday evening, October 4th a very pleasant time was spent at the residence of Mr. Thom Gagan Park St. Road. It being Mr. Gagan's birthday, about thirty of his friends surprised him with a supper and dance. Mr. Gagan was a very much surprised man when he returned from his Lodge meeting to find his home abuzz with lights and a joyous crowd in possession. He was the recipient of several gifts, just before supper, which he appreciated very much, especially the gift of a Scarlet Chapter pin for his coat lapel.

Mr. and Mrs. Gagan welcomed their guests and invited them to come again and have a good time, as there is lots of room for both old and young people in their spacious parlors.

Music was supplied by Wilson's orchestra and was much enjoyed by all, as they are certainly no extra

Public Notice

A public meeting for the purpose of organizing a branch of the Soldiers' Aid Commission will be held in the Council Chambers, GRIMSBY, on Thursday evening, Oct. 10 at 8 o'clock. Every good citizen should make it a point to be present, as this matter is of great importance to the returned heroes. Kindly try to be present so that a complete list of officers and strong Committee may be formed. Rev. J. H. Wells will be in the chair.

W. MITCHELL, Acting Secy., of S. A. Commission.

good orchestra.

Are You Having for Victory Bonds?

FRUIT GROWERS

Those who have not ordered their baskets to us now, as we have baskets in stock in Stock in Our Warehouses at Grimsby, Winona and Jordan.

H. A. STONE, Grimsby
Phone 340

Pens for Every Purpose

Included in our stock are the best pen-points of every good maker. Many hundred different styles are shown—a pen for every purpose. Bookkeepers and accountants recommend our No. 73 Ledger Pen as the best for all work. Ask for sample.

Robt. Duncan & Co.
Bookkeepers
James St. and Market Square
Hamilton.

ATOMIZERS

FOR SPRAYING NOSE AND THROAT
We have a large stock of different styles, to spray sin, watery or alcoholic solutions, NASAL DOUCHES, NOSE CUPS, NEBULIZERS, NASAL SPRINGERS, all antiseptic solutions of recognized merit on hand.

PARKE'S NASALINE the best antiseptic and preventive from Spanish influenza. 25c per tube.

Parke & Parke Ltd.
McNab St. and Market St.
Hamilton

MORTGAGE SALE

Under and by virtue of the Power of Sale contained in a certain Indenture of Mortgage which will be produced at the time of sale there will be offered for sale by Public Auctioneer at the Hotel Grimsby on Tuesday the 15th day of October, 1935 at the hour of 2:30 o'clock in the afternoon the following lands and premises:—Lot number six on the South side of Victoria Avenue in the Village of Grimsby having a frontage of 75 links and a depth of 3 chains and 77 links, subject to a right of way over the Northerly 6 feet of said Lot. On the premises is erected a one story brick building suitable for a shop or storage purposes.

TERMS OF SALE:—Ten per cent. of the purchase money on day of sale and the balance within fifteen days thereafter without interest, or the vendor will allow fifty per cent. of the purchase money to remain on first mortgage from three to five years at seven per cent. half-yearly.

For further particulars, apply to H. H. Anderson, Grimsby, or the Auctioneer, or
S. F. WASHINGTON,
Vendor's Solicitor,
Hamilton, Ontario.
Dated September 29th, 1935.

PUBLIC NOTICE

Parties whose taxes are in arrears, will please take notice that after Oct. 20th, 1935, I will take steps to collect the same according to law.

J. O. FOWLER,
Tax Collector.

DEATH

TUFFORD—At Beamsville, on Wednesday, September 25, 1935, to Mr. and Mrs. L. B. Tufford, a daughter, (Mary Macmillan).

DEATH OF MRS. E. J. LE-PATOUREL

One of GRIMSBY'S most esteemed citizens passed away on Monday Oct. 7th, 1935, in the person of Mrs. E. J. LePatourel. The deceased lady had been in poor health for the past several years. In December, 1934 she went to California in the hope that the change of climate might restore her health. In April, 1935 she returned to her home in GRIMSBY and she gradually grew weaker until she passed away on Monday of this week at the age of forty-three years.

The funeral is taking place this afternoon by motor to Hamilton cemetery. She is survived by her husband and two daughters, Dorothy and Marion.



War Veterans' Corner Grimsby and District Branch

President—Com. G. Watkins Sec. Treas.—Com. C. E. Vaughan
Telephone, No. 26—Clubrooms, Woolverton Block, GRIMSBY, Ont.
Membership—Overseas Service, or Equivalent Naval Service,
Initiation, \$5. Dues \$1. per quarter.

This Branch of the Great War Veterans' Association of Canada with it to be known by the name of the Grimsby Branch, and by the relatives or dependents of those Comrades who are still serving, that the services of the Local Branch are at their disposal for the purpose of strengthening out, and adjusting any difficulties that such relatives or dependents may have with reference to Pension, Allowance, Pay, Separation or Patriotic Fund Allowance, Post Discharge Pay, and anything else over which these relatives or dependents may be having difficulties with the Military or Pension, and other authorities.

A regular meeting of the GRIMSBY Branch of the G. W. V. A. was held in the Club Rooms, on Thursday evening, Oct. 3rd, with a fair attendance. There was quite a lot of important business brought up for discussion.
An important resolution regarding local meetings was passed. It was the status of associate members in moved and seconded, that associate members be admitted to participate in discussion and debate in the general business and welfare of the local Branch of the association.
It was moved and seconded, that the Rev. of the Village of GRIMSBY be invited to become Honorary President of this Branch of the Great War Veterans' Association, and that the Rev. of the Township of North GRIMSBY be invited to become Honorary Vice-President of this Branch of the Great War Veterans' Association, automatically upon election to their respective Municipal Office on alternate years, commencing with the first of January, 1936. This resolution was passed unanimously.

The East Hamilton Branch of the Great War Veterans' Association are holding a musical drawing for the benefit of their Association. First and second prizes are the deeds and titles of 50 acres of land in the West Campbell District, Mainly River, third and fourth prizes are ladies' and gents' suits, valued at \$50 each. Tickets are 25c each and can be obtained from members of the GRIMSBY and District Branch.

A number of the Vets turned out to welcome Comrade Steve Spenser, who returned home last night.

Comrade T. Clarke returned home unexpectedly this morning. He was overseas with the 99th Bn.

THE CHURCHES

BAPTIST

Sunday, Oct. 13th
11 a. m.—Thanksgiving for Victories.
2:30 p. m.—Bible School.
7 p. m.—"Cause for Thanksgiving."
Special suitable music at both services.
Wednesday, 8 p. m.—Prayer and Praise meeting.
As the Convention of Baptist Churches of Ontario and Quebec meets at Toronto, Oct. 10th-22nd, please remember it in your prayers.

PRESBYTERIAN

Sunday, Oct. 13, 1935, Thanksgiving Services.
11 a. m.—Sermon by the Minister.
2 p. m.—Service of song by the choir, assisted by Mrs. Cruickshank, soloist.

METHODIST

Dr. Manly Benson will occupy the pulpit in the Methodist Church, next Sunday, both morning and evening, at the regular annual Conference Services.

DEATH OF WM. MERRITT OF BEAMSVILLE

Death claimed an aged resident of Beamsville on Thursday, Sept. 26, 1935, in the person of William F. Merritt. The deceased who was in his 84th year had lived in this district nearly all his life, moving to Beamsville from South GRIMSBY Township only a few months ago. The funeral was held on Sunday afternoon last service being held in the Church house of the Church of Christ, of which he was a member. The services were conducted by Evangelists, O. H. Taitman, and L. J. Ketter in Mount Osborne cemetery. Dear late friend and brother was held in high esteem and respect by all who knew him. In addition to his beloved wife, niece and nephews who are left to mourn his death, the church of which he was a member will feel deeply the loss of one who had a stirring character and faithful membership. The Evangelists above mentioned feel it a pleasure, as much so as such an occasion could be, to be called to officiate for one so worthy.—Beamsville Express.

BENEFITS OF SILAGE FEEDING

Silage is much relished by stock, especially by cattle and sheep. It is palatable, cheap and succulent, and it contains the best of the handling qualities of skin and hair, tones up the digestive system and improves the health generally. Breeding females are put in good condition for producing healthy offspring and after parturition are better able to give plenty of milk than when on a totally dry ration.

To a large extent it is a preventive of digestive troubles, and with dairy cows it increases considerably the chances of milkflow and surplus. Silage fed during the winter months to 50 cents per hundred more than stores fed dry roughage saves to the better health and quality. Silage, while a first class food, should be considered only as a roughage containing a relatively small amount of dry matter. The real value of silage lies in the low cost at which it can be produced rather than in any high feeding value per ton. Many think when silage has considerable grain in it that no concentrate feeds are necessary when silage is fed. This is a mistake, a stocker is better able to make use of grain feed when getting silage than when fed dry roughage. When silage may be fed without roughage in addition, it is usually better for winter feeding to let stock have some dry fodder, such as hay, straw or fodder corn in addition to silage.—C. I. Bray, Colorado Agricultural College, Fort Collins, Colo.

CORN IS WASTED, IF FED ALONE TO HOGS

That corn is partially wasted when fed alone to hogs is the conclusion of W. L. Robinson, swine specialist at the Ohio Experiment Station, after a number of trials and feeding experiments to test the efficiency of supplements with corn. His results show that corn alone produces from one-fourth to one-half more pork from a bushel of corn if proper supplements are fed. Eighty-pound pigs fed on corn alone in 5 days lost a little more than 5 pounds of pork for each bushel of corn fed; a similar lot of pigs, however, when given 45 pounds of tankage, returned 11 pounds of pork for each bushel of corn with tankage. The pigs fed on corn alone gained one-half pound per day while the tankage-fed swine gained more than 1 pound per day.

When skim milk was used as the protein feed even more profitable gains were secured, although younger pigs were used in the experiment. In this case 21 pounds of pork were produced from each bushel of corn when 165 pounds of skim milk was fed with it. Comparative tests with 100 skim milk-fed hogs shows a return of only a little more than 11 pounds of pork to the bushel when corn alone was fed.

Rations which may be more profitably used than corn alone for hogs are: corn 5 parts, tankage 1 part; corn 5 parts, linseed oil meal 1 part; corn 1 part, skim milk 3 parts. Green pasture crops are comparatively high in protein, in which corn is deficient, and may be used to reduce loss cannot entirely supplement the use of some nitrogenous concentrate.

PRODIGAL WASTE BY HOG EARNERS

War Prosperity has Led to Indulgent Feeding. No Thought of Loss Years Ahead
Side by side with a good deal of thrift, there is a good deal of thriftlessness among us, just now. In the writer's immediate neighborhood in the East of Toronto, and no doubt it is the same in other places, thrift is quite as much in evidence as is thrift.

It is surprising that this should be the case in this neighborhood, for it is one in which, only the year before the first year of the war, the people, very many of them, experienced the pinch of dire poverty. Work was scarce. Many who had bought their houses could not keep up the maintenance, or pay the taxes on due time. Many who lived in rented houses could not pay their rent. Yet, although this was only between one and five years ago, many of the people who suffered most have already forgotten that then they were hungry, and in most cases, almost starving. They don't realize that what then was may be again. They don't believe it. They think that the present boom for wages are quite abnormal, mainly high—will last for ever.

Bought Two Cars.
Here is a concrete case. A certain man who, five or six years ago, lacked food and all the necessities of life, is today making big money at moments. He is not paying by a cent. In the two years and more before which he has been working on wages, he has bought himself two cars. His first car didn't last long. When it was "all in" he bought another. Yet this man will save for clothes for his children, and send his children to the school next fall.

Now when the call is for economy, many women, whose husbands are making big money, are once again extravagant in clothes. One of them in the same locality is so in love with fine clothes that she was once wearing a silk dress when scrubbing the floor. A week later she had got her present job, they had never had more than

Hoshal & Burgoyne

Phone 5 (THE BIG CASH STORE) Grimsby

License No. 8-4353

LOOK OVER OUR PRICES

CROWN BRAND SYRUP

With butter so dear, use more
Crown Syrup. In bulk.....50c lb.
In pails.....50c each

CHOICE DAIRY BUTTER

.....50c lb.

OLEO-MARGARINE

(H. A. Brand).....50c lb.

CHEESE

(Choice June).....50c lb.

MEATS

Choice side bacon.....50c lb.

Roasted ham.....50c lb.

Cooked ham.....50c lb.

Corned beef.....50c lb.

House cheese.....50c lb.

Sausage (fresh).....50c lb.

FRUIT JARS

We have all sizes, also glass tops and metal rings.

VINEGAR

X-X Blended cider vinegar.....50c gal.

XXX White Spirit vinegar.....50c gal.

Pure Malt vinegar.....50c qt.

RICE

Finest Steam rice.....2 lbs for 25c

Highest grade Japan.....1 lb for 10c

Carolina Head.....1 lb for 10c

TAPIOCA

and SAGO.....50c lb.

EMPTY BARRELS

We have quite a number for storing apples or vegetables, also a few Oak barrels for cider. Order at once, if you need any.

BROOMS

If you need a broom, see our assortment.

Corn brooms.....25c and 50c

Fiber brooms (a new kind of broom) (reversible) 10 inch

step.....50c

12 inch size.....50c

STARCH

Best laundry.....1 lb for 10c

Silver Glaze, 1 lb. carton.....50c

Corn starch (our own), 5 pounds for 25c.

Domest's corn starch.....1 lb for 10c

Specials for Friday and Saturday

LOBSTER PASTE

(Just arrived) very tasty.....1 lb for 25c

Kellogg's CORN FLAKES

.....2 packets for 25c

CANNED PEAS

(New goods).....1 lb for 10c

BAKING POWER

(Graham's, Regular).....50c lb.

SHREDDED WHEAT

.....1 lb for 10c

PAN YAN SAUCE

(Large bottles), worth 50c.....25c

Domestic SHORTENING

(In 3 lb. pails).....\$1.00

SUGAR SYRUP

In bottles (a nice flavor). Regular

50c.....50c

BROKEN SODAS

(Another shipment to).....10c lb.

FANCY CAKES

(A new assortment).....50c lb.

VEGETABLE SOUP

(Domestic Canners) (more better)

.....50c can

CASTILE SOAP

.....6 cakes for 25c

SEEDED RAISINS

(Large packets newly seeded)

(These are fine).....50c lb.

AMMONIA

(Pure).....5 for 25c

(Handy) (large packets) 5 for 25c

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If you like good chocolates, will try "HARRINGTON'S". These

goods are in a class by themselves, and the price is reasonable.

.....50c and 60c a box

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Highest Prices Paid For Produce

to a week to get along on. They have nothing saved (as she admits) and if the man was out of a job tomorrow, all they would have to show as resultant from their present prosperity would be a quantity of party-worn fine clothes.

Noting Their Earnings.
Many families are literally outwitting their big earnings. One that I know will give \$1.50 for a log of lumber for Sunday dinner. The father or mother who works for his lunch, sliced ham, bought cooked at a store, for which a big price is paid. The mother who serves these says she could not begin to afford the expensive food they consume in large quantities.

War-time prosperity is just giving them a good time—for a time. What of the "lean years" that may be ahead? In the cases mentioned, and they are typical of very many in this neighborhood, no provision whatever is being made for them.

NEXT SUMMER'S HOG PASTURE

(Experimental Farms Note.)

It is not too early to plan for next summer's hog-pasture. Present and probable feed conditions force the swine feeder to consider home-grown feeds. Pasture crops are economical at any time—nowadays doubly so. Dry cows may be maintained with very little. If any, grain on clover or rape pasture. The same may form the great part of the in-pig sow's summer ration. That after should, however, be fed once daily with a few pounds of a light meal mixture, bran, shorts, ground oats, elevator screenings (Standard Stock Food), etc. The growing pig, after twelve weeks of age, will consume pastures economically, and maximum rapidity of gain may be expected with pasture and either the hand or self-feeding systems. The self-feeder-pasture plan has proved entirely satisfactory on the Experimental Farms system and upon hundreds of private farms during the past summer. Labor and feed have been saved. Green food has replaced much grain, and hogs finished for market in less time.

For general recommendation, possibly clover comes first. With a self-feeder, thirty-five or forty three-month-old pigs per acre will be required to keep down the growth in a normal year. As the pigs grow they may be removed so that the pasture may not suffer, depending on the season.

Alfalfa, where it may be grown successfully, is equal, if not superior, to clover. It affords very early pasture and is particularly useful for the early weaners.

Where no provision has been made for either of the foregoing leguminous crops, fall rye heavily seeded this fall will supply an excellent pasture next spring, available possibly the earliest of all. After it has been pastured off the land is still available for a second crop next year, of, say, turnips, or a later seeding of rape.

A heavy seeding of barley, to be pastured when six inches high, has given excellent satisfaction at Ottawa. Enough pigs should be placed on such pasture to keep it pretty well grazed at first, depending upon the season.

For general utility, rape is to be highly recommended. A crop of rape, ready for pasture after the clover paddock has been fairly well cleaned off, supplies a change of feed at a time when the pig can economically use this crop and gives the clover aftermath a chance to grow for later pasture. There is no better commercial hog pasture combination for eastern Canada than clover and rape. Under normal conditions it will carry more pigs for a greater period, and prove more palatable than possibly any other.

Many factors influence the hog-carrying powers of various pastures. Where a self-feeder is used and the pigs are from ten to twelve weeks old do not be afraid of over-pasturing for a while at least, pasturing with rape. More grazing will be obtained from any pasture crop where it is kept down during the first few weeks of pasturing. Later the feeder's own judgment will indicate whether or not pigs should be removed. Hard and fast rules

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